

## S.P.I.C.E. up World History!

*We will use these themes all year to organize what we know about time periods and civilizations. They will also be super helpful organizing tools when you start writing essays.*

### Society (development and transformation of social structures)

Gender roles	Racial & ethnic constructions
Family and kinship	
Social & economic classes	

### Politics (state-building, expansion, and conflict)

Forms of government	Revolts and revolutions
Political structures	Regional/global structures and organizations
Empires	
Nations/nation-states	
Nationalism	

### Interaction between humans and the environment

Demography	Urbanization
Disease	Geography
Migrations	
Patterns of settlement	

### Culture (development and interaction of cultures)

Religions	The Arts
Philosophies/Ideologies	
Science	
Technology/Innovation	

### Economy (creation, expansion and interaction of economic systems)

Agriculture	Industrialization
Pastoralism	Economic ideologies
Trade and commerce	
Labor systems	